## **INDEX**

Abzug, Bella, 303 ACS. See American Cancer Society ACT UP (AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power), 297n27, 319, 333n44 Addams, Jane, 6 Addams Area, 22 AFDC. See Aid to Families with Dependent Children AIDS, 77, 316, 333n44. Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 46, 105ng1; abolition of, 44, 79; time limits on, 103n2 Alameda Naval Air Station, 128 Alcoholism, 68, 100; poverty and, 62; treating, 62. See also Drug abuse Alleco, 277, 280, 283 Alliance for Progressive Action (APA), 281, 283, 294, 297127 Althusser, Louis, 339 American Airlines, BCAM and, 314 American Association for Cancer Research. 329ng American Bridge, 116 American Cancer Society (ACS), 320ng, 331nn26, 28; BCDDP and, 311; criticism of, 323; programs by, 309, 310, 311; Race and, 323; Toxic Tour and, 321, 323 American College of Radiology, 312 American Society for the Control of Cancer

Analysis of a Social Situation in Modern Zulu-

(ASCC), 329ng

land (Gluckman), 16

Anderson, Nels, 105n38; on hoboes, 100, 101; on homeless, 101 Anthropology: colonial, 15; ethnography within, 6; global, 6; history of, 32; local and, 1; nineteenth-century, 33; perspectival globalization and, 338; scientific move in, 7 Anticolonialism, 6, 19, 33 Anti-Drug Abuse Act (1986), 93 APA. See Alliance for Progressive Action Appadurai, Arjun, 33, 34 Apprentices, 121; journeymen and, 122 ASCC. See American Society for the Control of Cancer Ávila, Maria Betânia, 230n13; on feminism/ reproductive rights, 226; on liberalism, 226 Azores, Tania, 172n16; on nursing shortage,

Anderson, Benedict, 7, 37n28

Bailey, Freddie, 17

Bairros, women in, 211, 214

Bangs, Ralph: studies by, 298n38

BankAmerica, BCAM and, 314

Baranya county: councils in, 247-48; dump sites in, 249; industrial wastes in, 249-50; settlements/farms in, 265n26

Basel Convention, toxic wastes and, 256

BCA. See Breast Cancer Association

BCAM. See Breast Cancer Awareness Month

BCCCP. See Breast Cancer and Cervical Cancer Program

154

BCDDP. See Breast Cancer Detection Demonstration Project BCEDP. See Breast Cancer Early Detection Program BCW. See Budapest Chemical Works Bechtel, Toxic Tour and, 321 Becker, Howard, 11, 15; deviance and, 14; institutional ethnography and, 14 Bellah, Robert, 24 Bendix, Reinhard, 24 Bennett, Mary Carol: on privatization, 284 Bethlehem Steel, 116, 128 Between Ourselves, 252 Biomedicine, 304, 307, 309, 327; advances in, 925; research in, 905, 906, 926 Black men: incarceration of, 102; team culture and, 188; working-class, 92, 96 Blau, Joel: on homeless/unemployment and, 105n30 Blauner, Bob, 24 Blue Collar Community (Kornblum), 22 Blue-collar lifestyle, disappearance of, 81, 82, 345 Blum, Joseph, 30, 46; on Cold War, 44 Blumer, Herbert, 10, 13; Chicago School and, 24 Board of Commissioners, 270, 280; Kane centers and, 271 Bodies, regulating, 124-26 Boilermakers Local #6, 106, 115, 121; outof-work members of, 134n23 Boilermakers Union, Master Agreement and, 116-17 Bokros reforms, 65, 72n51 Bosta: environmental impact study and, 256; incinerator-siting debate and, 255 Boston Women's Health Book Collective (BWHBC), 205-6, 229, 230; book by, 204: revisiting, 228 Bourdieu, Pierre, 21, 38n45 Brady, Judy: ACS and, 323 Brahmin caste, 168, 169 Brain drain, 154, 232n33 Braverman, Harry, 110; on degradation, 112; on deskilling, 113, 114; on flexible specialization, 111; on history of capitalism, 112; on Taylorism, 114 Brazilian feminism, 210, 216, 219, 222; globalization of, 204; northern discourses and, 342; social movements and, 204; SOS Corpo and, 208

Brazilian Ministry of Health, infiltration of, Brazilian Women's Network, 225 Breast cancer: awareness of, 316; boundaryblurring transformations of, 200; causes of, 322; diagnosing, 308; early-stage, 317; environment and, 334n50; epidemic of, 305; feminist discourse about, 307; global action plan against, 303-4; implausibility of, 307; informed-consent legislation, 308; mortality from, 304, 329n12; politicization/resignification of, 326; proliferation of identities around, 347; rates of, 304, 306, 320n14; screening for, 313; social contexts of, 326; stigma of, 305, 306, 307-13; treating, 307, 310, 315, 316, 317, 325-26, 334n51 Breast Cancer Action, 319, 322, 333n45 Breast cancer activism, 32, 305, 320-21; study of, 200-300, 328 Breast Cancer and Cervical Cancer Program (BCCCP), 332n40 Breast Cancer Association (BCA), 330n15 Breast Cancer Awareness Month (BCAM), 314, 317, 332042 Breast Cancer Detection Demonstration Proiect (BCDDP), 911, 991n28 Breast Cancer Early Detection Program (BCEDP), 332n40 Breast Cancer Fund, influence of, 330n15 Breast cancer movements, 305, 330n16; cancer establishment and, 306; development of, 306, 307, 330n16; ethnohistory of, 300; global, 300; local, 326; preconditions of, 307 Breast Cancer Quilt, 316, 319 Breast cancer survivors, 322; glamour photos of, 316; honoring, 315-16 Breast cancer victims, 323; honoring, 315-16 Brinker, Nancy, 317 Brinker, Suzy, 317 Brown, Willie, 103n8, 320 Budapest Chemical Works (BCW), 5, 255, 257, 265n28; capital stock and, 265n31; chemical manufacture by, 246-47; division of labor and, 250; EMC Services and, 251; Garé and, 252-53; Hungaropec and, . 252; incineration and, 251, 252; opposition to, 256; pollution by, 243, 247, 249, 251; TCB production at, 246, 247, 265n23

Buffleben, Gracia, 210 Burawoy, Michael, x; internal state and, 133n15; on production regime, 111 Bureaucratic inertia, 286-88 Bureaucratic unionism, 273, 289; displacement of, 345 Burgess, Ernest, 37nn24, 26; Chicago School and, 11; on sociology/history, 37-**48n42** Business Manager, 108, 134n24 BWHBC. See Boston Women's Health Book Collective California Breast Cancer Research Program. California Pacific, BCAM and, 314 Camurca, Silvia: on gender, 218, 221, 224 Cancer: conquering, 302; metaphors of, 301, 325; preventing, 307 Cancer Industry Awareness Month, 322 Cancer patients: disease concealment by 301; entitlement for, 210; experiences of. 311; as medical citizens, 308; redefinition of, 308-9; specialists and, 309; transformation of, 311 Cancer research programs, 318, 329ng; federal budget for, 326; proliferation of, 302 Cancer specialists, multiplication of, 300 Cancer Support Community, 330n15, 221n24 Capital: labor and, 43-44; mobility of, 43; unions and, 120 Capitalism: advanced, 346; competitive, 45; disorganized, 83; global, 2; history of, 113; late, 80-81, 83, 339; periodization of, 339 Career strategy, 176, 182; software industry, 183-84 Caseworkers, 50, 57, 63; childrearing problems and, 61-62; clients and, 64, 65, 66-67, 68; defensive attacks by, 66; illegal activities and, 68; institutionalization and, 60-61; means tests/surveillance techniques for, 64; mobilization of, 58-59; scolding by, 59; stigmatizing by, 67; struggles for, 64 Castells, Manuel, x, 2, 75; on information technology, 339 Celtic Tiger economy, 175, 345 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

(CDC), BCCCP and, 332n40

Central City: immigrant community in, 145, 146, 170; interviews in, 172n21 Central Labor Council, 204 Charlotte Maxwell Complementary Clinic, Chemical industry, 247; cancer and, 327; data on, 265n29 Chemotherapy, 299, 308, 317, 320 Cherian, Mr., 170; on financial decisionmaking, 160; on nurse money, 168 Chevron: BCAM and, 314; Race and, 323; Toxic Tour and, 321, 322, 323 Chicago School, 27, 28, 39n64; classical period of, 11; class relations and, 13; common man and, 12; criticism of, 20; decontextualization and, 14; eclipse of, 15, 341; empiricism and, 26; introversion of, 11-15; local ethnography and, 12; Manchester School and, 24; Polish Peasant and, 7, 15; retreat of, 15; Science of Sociology and, 37; Second, 13-14; social control and, 15, 25; sociology and, 6, 10 Child abuse, 72n46; poverty and, 56 Childcare, 53, 58, 59, 65; in Kerala, 144, 173n21; nurses and, 158-59; poverty and, 62; responsibility for, 159 Circus woman, 69 Citizenship: definition of, 225; democracy and, 225; discourse of, 209, 227; expanding, 224-28; gender and, 204, 205, 224, 228; restrictions on, 44; SOS conception of, 225-26, 227, 228; transnational feminism and, 227 Civilian Conservation Corps, 101 Civil Rights Movement, 23, 45-46 Civil society, 349; Hungarian, 70; opening up of, 51-52; subaltern publics and, 140; weak, 261 Clarence, 76, 100, 103; financial position of, 95; General Assistance and, 87; globalization and, 82; Norcal staff and, 87; scavenging by, 85-90; slaving and, 90; transparency/connection and, 89; workcreation programs and, 82 Clark, Henry, 323 Class, 7, 13; denigration of, 167-68; gender and, 221; migration and, 347; negotiation of, 147, 171; paradoxes for, 147; reconfiguration of, 170; stigma of, 144-45; transnationalism and, 170-71

Class compromise, 120; Fordist era of, 345

Clients; caseworkers and, 64, 65, 66-67, 68; deficiencies/pathologies of, 67; degradation of, 68; intimidation of, 66; options for, 54, 57-64 Clifford, James, 35-36n10, 340; cultural revolution and, x Clinton, Bill: on welfare reform, 97 Coca-Cola Corp., strategy of, 257-58 Cognitive cartography/mapmakers, 262 Cohen, Lizabeth, 12 Cold War: economic/political configurations of, 44; end of, 44, 45, 106, 126-29 Collective identity, public ritual and, 164 Collins, Janet, 303 Colonialism, 1, 22; class relations and, 18; end of, 20; medical/scientific, 325 Colson, Elizabeth, 17 Committee on New Nations, 22 Committee to Save Kane, 281-82, 283 Communication, 190; face-to-face interaction and, 186-87 Computers, importance of, xiv Connections, xii-xiii, 28-32 Connell, Robert, 33 Conservative theory, on recyclers, 79 Contested terrain, 176, 199, 201 Contract employees, 182; permanent employees and, 197 Contracts: attacking, 281; fair, 285-93; honoring, 119; negotiating, 117, 120, 269, 289; ratification of, 123; unions and, 116-17, 134n26 Contract with America, 97 Cooperation, 122, 176, 190 COPE, 287 Copperbelt, 16, 18, 20 Coral Sea (aircraft carrier), working on, 119 Corporate culture, 187, 202ng; changes in, 180 Corporations: consolidation of, 100; trade unionism and, 133n15 Cosmopolitanism, from below, 349 Crack cocaine, 86; dealing, 91, 92; media perceptions of, 93; turf wars and, 92-93 Craft labor system, 111; destruction of, 121-22; union-sanctioned, 117-18 Craftsmen, 123; ethical code of, 1351134; pay for, 135n33; persistence of, 112; supply of, 128 Cranmer, Bob, 283; contract and, 293; Kane privatization and, 282, 284, 202; opposition to, 280; property tax cuts and, 276

Cressey, Paul: on taxi-dance hall, 12 Cultural displacement, 347 Cultural revolution, x Culture: nation state and, 35; shared, 189 Davies Medical Center, BCAM and, 314 Davis, Fred, 11, 14 Dawida, Mike, 292 DEA. See Drug Enforcement Agency Deadlines, 199; extroversion after, 195-98; introversion before, 190-94 de Beauvoir, Simone, 315 Decision-making: collective, 217; financial, 159-61 Decolonization, 15, 344 Decontextualization, 14, 80 Deindustrialization, 82, 268; military and, 88: recyclers and, o6: working-class black men and, 02 Democracy, 262; citizenship and, 225; criticism of, 260, 261; Greens and, 257; industrial, 111, 119; liberal, 348, 349; yeoman, 111 Democratization, 216, 346; global forces and, 70; literature, 51; push for, 227; scholarship on, 50; social scientific analyses of, 50; struggles of, 226 De Olho na Cidade (With an Eye on the City), Deskilling, 113, 114, 132-33n7 Desmond, 76, 99, 103; arrest of, 91-92; crack habit for, 93, 94; financial position of, 95; globalization and, 82; on homelessness, q6; life sentence for, qo-q5; on nature of society, 95; recycling and, 93-94; regular work for, 91; War on Drugs and, 82 Details magazine: flexible man and, 103n2; on twenty-first-century man, 76, 77 Development process, deadlines in, 190 Dewey, Commodore, 127 Difference, 188, 189 Dirty nurses, 170; stigmatization of, 147, Dirty Work, pay for, 119, 126, 134nn20, 21 Discourses: cross-border, 139; feminist, 222, 223; global, 56, 342; poverty, 56-57, 60, 67, 69-70; travel of, 208 Discursive indigenization, 52-57, 58 Disease, 98; socio-spatial relations of, 326 Dislocations, 133n7, 228-29 Displacement, 4, 45; modalities of, 345

Dispossessed, nostalgia of, 80-82 Distanciation, 4, 201n2; time-space, 3 Division of labor, 347; BCW and, 250; domestic, 156, 162; gendered, 156; household, 161; immigration and, 149, 161; transformation of, 156-61 Dobris Assessment, 264n17 Domination, 27, 28; resisting/avoiding/ negotiating, 20 Dorog, incinerator in, 254, 266n30 Downward mobility, 82, 156 Drug abuse, 86, 100, 125; homelessness and, 99. See also Alcoholism Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), 92, 93 Drug policy, 125; unionized workers and, 124 Drug possession, 91; convictions for, 92 Drug rehabilitation, 99, 125; twelve-step movement and, 105n32 Dumps: banning, 251; sicknesses caused by, 265n21 Dunn, Larry, 292-93; opposition to, 280; property tax cuts and, 276; Religious Task Force and, 284; reversal by, 285 DuPont, mammography machines and, 211

Durkheim, Emile, 7, 11, 37n24

Duster, Trov. 24 Eapen, Mr.: division of labor and, 156, 157 Eapen, Mrs.: on work conditions, 157 Economic development, 9, 52, 140, 149; in Recife, 210; women and, 210 Economic globalization, market ideology and, 273 Economics of Detribalization in Northern Rhodesia (Wilson), 15, 16 Elderly advocates, credibility for, 281-83 Elias, Mr., 164; on childcare, 158-59 EMC Services, 251, 252, 258 EMLA. See Environmental Management and Law Association Emotion work, 97 Empiricism, 7, 26 Employment security, 52, 200 Enriquez, Laura, 24 Environmental issues, 240, 260, 294, 342; breast cancer and, 334n50; children's health and, 241; in Hungary, 254; socialism and, 255 Environmental justice, 327, 328 Environmental Management and Law Association (EMLA), 255

Environmental movement, 239, 303; incinerator industry and, 246, 262; postsocialist, 255 Environmental pollution, 237, 260, 321; in Hungary, 244 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Environmental racism, 240, 255, 321 Epstein, A.L., 17, 18 Esély, establishment of, 55 Espiritu, Yen: economic issues/immigrant opportunity and, 148-49 Ethno-foundations, 344 Ethnography, ix, 107; anthropology and, 6; ethnohistory and, 5; globalization and, xiii, xiv, 341; institutional, 10, 22; local, 11, 22; multi-sited, xii-xiii, 4, 30, 36n11, 300; postmodern and, 2; postwar, 14; realist, 341; sociology and, 6; traditional, 40. 241; transnational, xii-xiii. See also Global ethnography Ethnography Unbound, writing of, 25 Ethnohistory, xii, 49; ethnography and, 5 European Environment Agency, 264n17 European Parliament, 254 European Union, 14, 34, 55; tariff barriers in, 180; waste treatment facilities and, 258 Evans, Nancy: on breast cancer causes, 322 Evans-Pritchard, 17 Extended case method, 16, 21-28

Face-to-face interaction, communication and, 186-87 Family allowances, 53, 71n16 Family name, social class and, 160 Family planning programs, 214 Family Support Center, 61, 68 Feinstein, Dianne: Toxic Tour and, 321 Feminism, xiii, 231n21, 345; citizenship and, 227; engendering, 218-24; in Recife, 210, 212, 215; reproductive rights and, 226; second-wave, 220n1: traveling, 207-9; working-class and, 221. See also Brazilian feminism: Northern feminism Feminist discourses: shaping, 222; transnational, 229 Feminist health organization, 203, 303; in Recife, 210, 213-14 Feminist movement: discourse/practice of 207; participation in, 230n10; trans-

nationalization of, 230n5

38I

Financial decision-making, responsibilities for, 150-61 First Blood (movie), 105n32 First World Conference on Breast Cancer Advocacy-Influencing Change (NBCC), 327, 333n48 Flexible accumulation, 2, 345-46, 348 Flexible discipline, 111, 119-26; transitional regime of, 120 Flexible hegemony, 111, 112, 115-19, 126; class compromise in, 116; production regime of, 120 Flexible specialization, 111, 117 FMC Corporation, 116 Food and Drug Administration, 205 Ford, BCAM and, 314 Ford Foundation: gender studies scholarships and, 232n34; population-control research and, 231n24; SOS Corpo and, 212, 217 Fordism, 2, 345, 346; reassertion of, 348

Foreign workers, nationalism/xenophobia and, 348 Foucault, Michel, xiii, 26, 301 Frankenberg, Ronald, 17 Fraser, Nancy, 142; on private/social spheres, 139-40; social and, 140 Freedom of movement, withdrawal of, 79, 80 Freidson, Eliot, 14 Freuehauf Corporation, 116

GA. See General Assistance GAD, See Gender and Development Project Gans, Herbert, 14 GAP. See Green Alternative Party Garé: BCW and, 252-53; cleanup for, 251; discrimination in, 249; dump at, 240, 246, 257, 266n47; economic/ethnic relations in, 256, 259; health services in, 259; incinerator issue and, 243, 250, 252, 255, 261; industrial wastes in, 249-50; infrastructural developments for, 259; as literal wasteland, 247, 249, 250, 258-59; regeneration of politics and, 263; socialist history of, 248-49; Szalanta and, 248, 250, Geer Company, 23

Gender: analysis, 218, 219-20, 232137; citizenship and, 204, 205, 224, 228; class and, 221, 223; conception of, 222; difference in, 226; discourses on, 209, 219,

220-21, 233n40; immigration and, 153-56; interpretation of, 232n37; paradoxes for, 147; stigma of, 144-45; transnationalism and, 170-71

Gender and Development Project, 219.

"Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis" (Scott), 218

Gender relations, 206, 219, 221, 222; immigration and, 147-48; migration and, 347; negotiation of, 147, 171; reconfiguration of, 170; theories of, 200

Gender status, 166, 204; denigration of, 167-68 Gender theories, 224, 233n49

Genentech, BCAM and, 314 General Assistance (GA), 87-88 General Body, 163, 165 General Electric, mammography machines and, 311

George, Sheba, 30, 31, 131; on Indian nurses, 141, 142

Giddens, Anthony, 3, 338, 340; cosmopolitanism of, 349; on globalization, 337, 339; on skeptics/radicals, 337

Gille, Zsuzsa, 31, 32, 38n34, 230 Gingrich, Newt: Contract with America and,

Global: local and, 252, 325-28, 343; reorganization of, 238

"Global Action Plan for the Eradication of Breast Cancer," 305

Global competition, 106, 298

Global connections, xiv. 31, 177, 239, 342; local institutions and, 206; study of, 30 Global discourses: global forces/global

connections and, 942; indigenization of,

Global economy, 43, 109, 194; connections to, 180; global corporations and, 177; speeding up of, 177

Global ethnography, ix, 15, 21, 186, 201; Chicago/Manchester and, 6; prognosis for, 3-4; prospects for, 1-2

Global forces, 15-16, 29-30, 31, 108, 139, 239, 342; democratization and, 70; individuals/communities and, 237; reconfiguration of, 120

Global history, local history and, 253

Global imaginations, 7-8, 34-35; construction/deployment of, 237; studies of, 239 Global Imperialism, 343-44; coercion and,

349; displacement of, 344; Global Postmodern and, 344-47, 348 Globalism, fallacy of, 343, 344 Globalization, 28, 80, 268, 277; accounts of, 44, 76; advanced individualized countries and, xiii; from below, 341; changes in, 5; core collectives and, 46; counterhegemonic, 350; democratic form of, 143; demystification of, 31-32; economic, 273; ethnography and, xii, xiii, xiv, 341; experiences of, xiii, 4, 5, 32, 43, 337; grounded, 341, 349; ideological response to, 274; ideology of, 285, 294; neoliberal ideology and, 32, 274-78; nostalgia of the dispossessed and, 82; opposition to, 293, 294-95; place and, 189; postwar, 237; pressures of, 270; as process, 340; as recomposition of time/space, 4; semiperiphery and, 140-41; social meaning and, 243; suffering from, 141; theories of, xii, 340; transformation and, 338, 339, 348; understanding of, x, xii, xiii, 20, 203 Global labor, 35no; mobility/connections

in, 181-84

Global locals, 187, 189, 346, 347, 348 Global network, 31, 223

Global Postmodern, 343, 349; emergence of, 344; Global Imperialism and, 344-47,

Global workplace, 31, 177; contested terrain of, 176, 199, 189, 198; dilemmas of, 180-89; dynamics of, 189-98; politics of, 199; space in, 184; spread of, 201; structures/ dynamics of, 176; time/space and, 179

Gluckman, Max, 21, 38n46; extended case method and, 16; on Malinowski, 19; Manchester and, 38n42; Marxism and, 18; social process and, 17

Goffman, Erving, 11, 13, 24, 301 Goizueta, Roberto, 257-58 Gordon, David: on corporate managerial

strategy, 120 Gouldner, Alvin, 14; on Chicago School, 20; power/reflexivity and, 15

Gouveia, on gender, 218, 224 Gowan, Teresa, 24, 30, 37n28, 46 Gramsci, Antonio: national hegemony and,

Grassroots movements, 285, 306, 313; building, 332n40 Great Society, 23, 98 Green Alternative Party (GAP), 254

Green Circle, 254 Greenpeace, 254, 333n45; rush to burn trend and, 262

Greens, 262, 346; Austrian, 255; democracy and, 257; environmental issues and, 241; in Hungary, 254-55; incinerator issue and, 245, 246, 253-58, 259-60; industrialization and, 257

Grewal, Inderpal; object of exchange and, 207; scattered hegemonies and, 349; on women's oppression, 290n10 Grounded globalizations, 341, 349 Grounded politics, development of, 347-50 Gusfield, Joseph, 14 Gyámhatóság, 58, 59, 63, 66, 67 Gypsies. See Romanis

Habermas, Jurgen, 25 Hall, Stuart, 35, 343; fallacy of globalism and, 344

Halsted radical mastectomies, 308, 324,

Haney, Lynne, 29; on full employment/societal welfare, 44; on state/women's need,

Hannerz, Ulf; on Central African studies, 18 Haraszti, Miklós, 29

Hard Target (movie), 105n32

Harris, Kevin, 108, 130

Hart, Gillian, 24

Harvey, David, x, 2, 339 Hawthorne plant, Mayo and, 12

Hazardous wastes. See Wastes

Health Insurance Plan of Greater New York (HIP), 331n28

Health professionals, 98; homelessness and, 99; multiplication of, 309

Hegemonies: global, 238, 349; industrial, 237; national, 34; political, 237; scattered, x, 230n11, 340; social, 237. See also Flexible hegemony

Herzenberg, Stephen, 284

Hiller, Ernest, 13, 38n34

Hiltner, Seward, 172n12

HIP. See Health Insurance Plan of Greater New York

History: end of, 44; memory and, 340; restoring, 341-49 Hoboes, industrial frontier and, 100

Hochschild, Arlie, 24

Homeless, 77, 84, 88, 97, 98, 109; globalization and 76; life of, 101-2; sick/disabled, 782

Homeless (continued)
102; social problem with, 100; two-parent families and, 105n31

Homelessness, 74, 82-85, 89, 95, 96, 97; cause of, 99, 102; intentional, 98; medicalization of, 102; problem of, 102, 100; as symptom/disease, 98-102; theories on, 78-70; unemployment and, 105n30 Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette, 148, 149 Horn, Gyula: Bokros csomag and, 50 Housework, 53; responsibilities for, 157, 159 Hughes, Everett, 11, 13 Hull House, 6 Human rights, 278, 349 Hungarian Institute of Sociology, 55 Hungaropec Ltd., 251, 257, 258; BCW and, 252; brochure by, 252, 253; compensation by, 259; cooperation with, 259; East/West dichotomy and, 253; environmental impact study by, 256; Garé and, 254, 260; opposition to, 256

IARC. See International Agency for Research on Cancer

IBM, 101, 202ng

Hustlers, 77, 78, 103n2

IGL. See Imperial Chemical Industries
Identity: collective, 164; cultural, 345;
fluidity of, 145-46; formation, 57, 69,
70; gender, 347; geographical, 230n9,
243; homogenous, 348; local, 246, 262;
multiple, 349; new, 346-47; political,
243; racial, 90; restoring, 163; social, 325;
work, 90, 345; working-class, 347

Ideology: dilemmas of, 274; Kane workers and, 272; legacies and, 274; practice and, 49–50; restoring, 341–49; significance of, 272

Illness as Metaphor (Sontag), 301
Imaginations, xii, 28-32
IMF. See International Monetary Fund
Immigration, 9, 145, 168; division of labor
and, 149, 156, 161; gender relations and,
147-48, 153-56; global forces and, 9;
Kerala nurses and, 153; liberalization of,
154; status loss and, 149, 155, 169-70;
women and, 144

Immigration and Nationality Act (1965), liberalization by, 154

Immigration and Naturalization Service, prosecution by, 87

Immigration Nursing Relief Act (1989), 154

Imperial Cancer Research Fund, 329n9 Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI), 312 Incarceration industry, 92, 93

Incinerator industry, 244-46, 250-53; challenging, 253-58; environmental movement and, 246, 262; local histories/identities and, 244; prelude to entry of, 246-50

Incinerators, 253; banning, 251; building, 266n39; in Eastern Europe, 245-46; Greens and, 257; health impacts of, 241, 245; increasing capacity of, 244, 245-46; manufacture/sale of, 244; opposition to, 243, 255, 259-60; siting, 240; support for, 259

Indian nurses. See Kerala nurses
Indigenizing practices, 214–18
Industrial citizen rights, 124
Industrialization: economic cycles of, 129;
globalization and, 101; Greens and, 257;
shipyards and, 112

Informal economy, 84, 104n16, 172n13 Information technology (IT), 141, 179,

Institute for Cancer Research, 32gng
Institute of Social Research, 21
Institutional action, theories/discourses
and, 208

Institutional ethnography, 10; local ethnography and, 22

Institutionalization, 67, 69, 217, 220; caseworkers and, 60-61; children and, 61; threatening, 59

Interdependence, 16, 139 Interest articulation, 57, 69, 70 Internal state, 117, 133115

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), 302, 329n12

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 34, 339; Hungary and, 49, 69; Second/ Third Worlds and, 69; welfare reform and, 346

International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF), USAID and, 231n28

International Tribunal, 227

Introduction to the Science of Sociology (Park and Burgess), 37n26

IPPF. See International Planned Parenthood Federation

Irish software industry, 345-46; foreign investment in, 175, 180; success for, 201, 202n24

IT. See Information technology IWW, 37n28, 101

Jameson, Fredric, x; on global postmodern, 1; on late capitalism, 339; postmodern/ethnography and, 2

Jankowski, Martin Sanchez, 24

J. C. Penny, BCAM and, 314

Joas, Hans: Chicago School and, 38n37

John J. Kane Centers, 281, 284; Alleco and, 277; APA and, 297n27; philosophy of, 297n26; picketing at, 271; privatization of, 270, 277

Jones, Fred, 286, 289; Lazarra and, 287–88; pressure-campaign and, 287

Jordan, Frank: Matrix program and, 80

Jordan, Frank: Matrix program and, 80 Journeyman shipfitters, 130; skills of, 114– 15, 123; tools of, 114

Journeyman welders, 109, 123
Journeymen, 116, 117, 124, 129, 135n30;
annual review for, 122; apprentices and,
122; decline of, 121; grandfathering in,
123; pay for, 135n33; solidarity among,
123; status of, 122-23

Justice, neoliberal ideology and, 278

Kaiser Permanente, 318-19; BCAM and, 314 Kaiser Steel, 116

"Kane: A Place to Die" (report), 281

Kane privatization campaign, 291; defeat of, 285, 292; legacies of, 286, 293; opposition to, 274, 277, 278–85, 286; religious leaders and, 283–85

Kane Regional Centers. See John J. Kane Centers

Kane workers, 285; contract campaign and, 289–90; ideology and, 272; mobilizing by, 280, 281, 286; privatization and, 279; residents and, 279–81; shift ratio and, 297n23

Kanter, Rosabeth Moss: world class and, 3 Kapferer, Bruce, 17

Kaplan, Caren: object of exchange and, 207; scattered hegemonies and, 349; on women's oppression, 230110

Karoly, Bela, 35ng

Kerala: childcare in, 173n21; class markers in, 168; downies in, 172n9; gender relations in, 171; shifts in, 151-53

Kerala Christians: gender norms among, 151; immigration of, 149; incorporation of, 170; participation/leadership by, 162 Kerala immigrant men: downward mobility of, 156; household role for, 157; status loss for, 155, 161, 166-67

Kerala nurses, 151, 173n23; childcare and, 144, 158-59; collective organization and, 154-55; immigration of, 154, 155, 170; income of, 168-69; incorporation of, 153; job/marriage markets and, 152; occupation discrimination for, 154; opportunities for, 150; remittances from, 155; shortage of, 154; social evaluation of, 152; status for, 171; stigmatization of, 152, 153, 347; transformation for, 149-53, 166, 168; upward mobility of, 170, 171 Kingston conference. See World Conference on Breast Cancer Kinship networks, 17, 59 Klawiter, Maren, 38n34, 239; breast cancer activism and, 32

Labor: capital and, 43-44; curbing political power of, 104n16; decasualization of, 101; degradation of, 110; fragmentation of, 120-30

Labor and Monopoly Capital (Braverman),

Kornblum, William, 22

Kushner, Rose, 908

Labor councils, revitalizing, 272 Laborers' Local X, 297n22; Kane workers and, 278; Local 9876 and, 282

Labor movement. See Unions
Labor process: cooperation/collaboration
in, 118; management and, 124; rationalization/modernization of, 120; resilience
in, 112-15; shipyard, 107, 110, 111;
transformation of, 115

Late capitalism, 339; condition of, 83; nostalgia within, 80-81

Lave, Jean: on situated learning, 202114 Lazarra, Art, 289; Jones and, 287–88; worksite problems and, 290

Leadership: opportunities for, 163; status and, 169-70

Lee, D. J.: on absolute industry shifts, 133n7; on labor market/deskilling, 132n7

Legacies, significance of, 272, 274

Lenin, Vladimir I., 10

Lenin Steel Mill, 23

Lipset, Seymour Martin, 24

Literal wasteland status, 247, 249, 250, 258-

59

Local, 1; global and, 252, 325-28, 343 Local 0876 (SEIU), 281, 283, 288, 292, 294; APA and, 207n27; contract by, 272, 286, 203; global competition and, 278; Kane privatization and, 272, 278, 279, 285; Laborers' Local X and, 282; labor relations and, 269; rallies/marches by, 280; working at, 268 Local culture, 189; globalized, 187-88 Local ethnography, 11; institutional ethnography and, 22 Local governments, 262; global connections Local history: global history and, 253; sense of. 261 Localities: globalization and, 262; location and, 941; transformation of, 79 Look Good/Feel Better, 200, 221n26 Lopez, Steve, 31, 32, 38n34, 239 ° Louis XIV, Hungarian government and, 266n44 Love, Susan: on pesticides, 334n52 Luccino, Frank: on privatization, 284 Lukács, George, 339-40 Lukács, János, 23 Lukos, Mr., 162, 171; on family name, 169; on top families, 169 Lupton, Tom: study by, 39n64 Luxemburg, Rosa, 10 Lyncheski, John, 281

Macro forces, 112; micro processes and, 27 Macrostructures, 3, 40n76 Magubane, Bernard, 19, 20 Mahler, Sarah: on transnationalism literature, 148 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 6, 19; Thomas/ Znaniecki and, 7 Mammograms, 324, 332n37; diagnosis by, 217; effects of, 212; money for, 216; normal, 313; suspicious/abnormal, 312, 313 Mammography, 331n28; controversies about, 211-12; expansion of, 212; screening by, 331-32n31, 332n40; screens/ detection with, 312 Mammography machines, 311-12; dumping of, 304 Management, 129; aggressive, 120-21; labor schemes and, 124; production and, Management rights, 276, 293, 296n18 Manchester School, 27, 28; anthropology

and, 6, 20; Chicago School and, 19, 24; composition of, 38n42; criticism of, 19; decline of, 20-21; extroversion of, 15-21; innovations of, 17-18; Marxism and, 18, 10; urbanism and, 18 Manufacturing, restructuring of, 89 Marathon Oil, 136n40 Marcus, George, 36n11, 340 Mare Island Naval Shipyard, 128 Marginalization, 45, 76 Marin Breast Cancer Watch, 330n15 Marin General Hospital, BCAM and, 314 Maritime Commission, 117 Market efficiency, 343, 272 Market ideology, economic globalization Market supremacy, neoliberal view of, 273 Marsteller, Burson: Toxic Tour and, 321 Marx, Karl, xiii Marxism, 21; influence of, 18; Manchester, 18, 10 Mass-employment model, shedding, 88 Mass production, macro-regulatory requirements of, 132n6 Mastectomy, 307, 310, 330n21; Halsted radical, 308, 324, 330n20 Master craftsmen, 123; pay for, 135n33 Materialized need, 63, 64-69 Mathen, Mr.: on husbands/immigration, 166-67; on St. George's / politics, 147 Matrix program, 80, 103n8 Matza, David, 24 Mayo, Elton: Hawthorne plant and, 12 Mayor's Summit on Breast Cancer, 320 McClelland, Keith: on shipbuilding skill requirements, 132n2 Media, 98, 271; cancer detection and, 312; impact of, 2 Medicaid/Medicare, expansion of, 153 Medical care, women and, 205-6 Medical-industrial complex, breast cancer movements and, 306 Mejia, Alonso, 172n15 Memory: collective, 241; history and, 340 Men at play, paradox of, 166-70 Mental-health problems, 72n46 Merton-Lazarsfeld team, 13 Metal trades: control by, 118; decline of, 109, 127; international competition in, 126-20; investment in, 117 Metal Trades Council, 121; Master

Agreement and, 116-17

347; professional, 182; resettlement experiences and, 148; transnational, 146 Military, restructuring of, 88, o6 Mitchell, Clyde, 17, 18 MMTR. See Rural Women Workers' Movement Mobility, 184, 198, 200; controlling, 151; as dominant career strategy, 183; dynamic/ diverse, 300; place and, 180; social, 7; threat of, 183; worker, 273, 287 Modernity, 20; globalization and, 330 Mormen, Essie, 322 Movement action, theories/discourses and, 208 Mulher, Ação, 210 Multilocality, 48; in time/space, 50 Multi-sited ethnography, xii-xiii, 4, 36n11, . 300; theorization and, 30 Municipal Development Council, 225 Mutual rights/obligations, 126 Narcotics Anonymous, oo National Breast Cancer Awareness Month (NBCAM), 312, 333n46; Toxic Tour and, National Breast Cancer Coalition (NBCC), 326; breast cancer advocacy by, 327; breast cancer/environment and, 334n50; breast cancer eradication and, 334n51; event by, 327; report by, 334n40 National Cancer Institute (NCI), 308, 312, 331n28; BCDDP and, 311 National Cancer Program, War on Cancer and, 302 National Coalition for Health and Environmental Justice, 322 National Coalition for the Homeless, o8 National Council for Senior Citizens, 282 National Council for Women's Rights, 215-16, 223 Nationhood, hegemonic concept of, 45 Nation state: cultural and, 35; disappearance Native American Health Center, 320 NBCAM. See National Breast Cancer Awareness Month

Metal trades workers, 115; globalization

Micro processes, macro forces and, 27

Migration, 344; gender/class relations and.

and, 129; wages for, 106

Meyer, John, 2-9

Micro-foundations, 344

NBCC. See National Breast Cancer Coalition NCI. See National Cancer Institute Needs, 63; materialization of, 69-70; privatization of, 130-40; public administration of, 130-40 Neeson, Liam, 98, 105n32 Neoliberalism, 51, 79, 80, 338-39, 349; as common sense, 339; countering, 273; globalization and, 32, 274-78; homogenization of, xiii; human rights and, 278; justice and, 278; reality and, 342; welfare agencies and, 942 New Left activists, homelessness and, 98 Newly Industrializing Countries (NICs), 338; cross-border flows and, 238 New Man. 261 Newman, Wendy, 283; APA and, 297n27; on privatization, 284 NGOs. See Nongovernmental organizations NICs. See Newly Industrializing Countries Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 141, 216, 220, 221, 214; at Rio Summit. 266n40 Norcal, curbside recycling and, 84 Nordstrom, BCAM and, 314 Northern feminism: globalization of, 208; SOS Corpo and, 212, 213, 224 Nostalgia, late capitalism and, 80-81 Nurses. See Kerala nurses Nursing: as class identifier, 168; as deviant femininity, 165; entering, 150-51; marker for, 16g; meanings of, 147-48; physical contact and, 151; sexual immorality and, 151; social-class range in, 152; status of, 150-51; stigma against, 160 Nursing homes: Kerala women at, 144; privatization of, 270

Objectification, 27, 28
Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), 119
OECD. See Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
Ong, Aiwha, 24
Ong, Paul, 154, 172n16
Opportunity society, 97
O Que É Gênero? (What Is Gender?) (MMTR), 219
Organizational legacies, 272, 273
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 125; industrial waste in, 244

Ó Riain, Seán, 24, 31, 142; global labor process and, 35ng; on software developers, 141

OSHA. See Occupational Safety and Health Administration

ÖSW, 255

Our Bodies, Our Selves (BWHBC), 213, 220n2; influence of, 210, 211; publication of, 204, 205-6; translation of, 206 Ownership, business matters and, 117

Paceco, 116 Pacific Bell, BCAM and, 314 Pacific Gas & Electric, Toxic Tour and, 321 PAISM. See Program for the Integral Protection of Women's Health Panhandlers, 96, 100, 101 Paradichlorobenzene, 247 Park, Robert, 13, 37nn24, 26; Chicago School and, 11, 12; plant ecology and, 18; on sociology/history, 37-38n32 Parsons, Talcott, 19 Participant observation, 25, 26; multisited, 299-300 Pathologization, 69, 70 Patient participation, 310; space of, 309 Patriarchal authority, 158, 159; loss of, 161 Patterson, James, 302 Peace Corps, 254

PEBs. See Political economy boys Pennsylvania AFL-CIO, 204

Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act (1996), 44, 97

Perspectivalism, 343

Pessar, Patricia, 148

Pesticides, in Hungary, 246-47

Pharmaceutical industry, 327, 333n44; globalization of, 334n52

Philip, Mrs.: on General Body, 165; on housework issue, 157; on nursing, 150,

Piore, 117; on collaboration, 118; on degradation, 112; on flexible specialization,

Pittsburgh: global economy and, 268, 275, 345; tax cuts in, 275-76, 345; transformation of, 275

Pittsburgh Post-Gazette: on Kane privatization, 280; on property tax cuts, 276; on Religious Task Force, 284

Place: globalization and, 189; mobility and, 189

Platform of Action, 225 Polish Peasant in Europe and America, The

(Thomas and Znaniecki), 33; Blumer on, 10-11; Chicago School and, 15; as global ethnography, 10; impact of, 6, 7-11

Political economy boys (PEBs), xi-xii

Politics, 120; degeneration/regeneration of, 262-63; grounded, 347-50; pollution and, 269

Popular culture, 80

Population control, 212; research funding for, 221n24

Postcolonialism: disillusionment of, 20; transnational connections of, 350n15

Post-deadline phase, 199-200

Postindustrialist transition, 129; debate about, 262-63; work in, 130-31

Postmodernism, 5, 35, 83; ethnography and,

Postnationalism, 34, 348

Post-release phase, local team and, 198

Poverty, 46, 52, 77; alcoholism and, 62; child welfare and, 56, 61-62; on dependent periphery/semiperiphery, 237; regulating, 57-64; solution to, 97; state socialism and, 54; tests, 65

Poverty discourse, 56-57, 60, 67, globally hegemonic, 69-70; welfare shifts and, 69

Power, 108; differences, men/women and, 17an19; reflexivity and, 15

Precautionary principle, 304

Pred, Allan, 24, 40n70

Pre-release phase, 198, 199, 200 Prisoners: increase in, 104n22; work for,

Prison system, unemployment and,

Privatization, 270, 296n18; bargaining over, 286; ideology of, 272; opposition to, 272, 274, 278-85, 293. See also Kane privatization campaign

Production, 195; authoritarian, 126; management and, 118-10

Product Technical Specification (PTS).

Program for the Integral Protection of Women's Health (PAISM), 215, 227

Psychopathologists: on hobo problem, 101; homelessness and, 102

PTS. See Product Technical Specification Public services, privatization of, 945

Public space: closing off, 80; immigrant,

149; institutionalized, 140; redefining, 79-80

Rabinow, Paul, 24, 36n10 Race for the Cure, 299, 306, 313ff; Komen Foundation and, 330n15, 332n41; participants in, 317 Radcliffe-Brown, 17 Radicals: criticism of, 341-42, 343; skeptics and, 337-38

Rainbow Coalition, 297n27

Rákóczi, war of independence, 73n56, 256 Rákóczi Square, 66, 72n49, 73n56, 266n44

Rambo movies, 1051192

Ramesh, 35ng, 181, 185, 186, 199; antagonism toward, 192; celebration dinner and, 191; demands by, 177, 179; Java skills and, 195-96; virtual economy and, 184; Womble team and, 177, 180, 188

Rank-and-file initiatives, 121, 288-90

RavenLight, 319 Ray, Raka, 24

Reach to Recovery, 309, 331n26

Reagan, Ronald, 1051132, 128

Reaganism, 348

Recyclers, 81, 83, 87; black, 82, 84; deindustrialization and, 96; efforts of, 78; flexibility of, 346; learning about, 74-76; life of, 77-78; nostalgia of, 346; roles of, 97-98; white, 84, 85; work ethic of, 85

Recycling, 74, 78, 82, 84, 93-94, 345 Rehabilitation programs, 300, 311

Reich, Robert B., 3, 97, 105n28; global web corporate structure and, 181; in global webs/global telecommuters, 177

Reid, Alastair: on shipbuilding skill requirements, 132n2

Reilly, Joe, 288

Religious leaders, Kane privatization and, 283-85

Religious Task Force on the Economy: Dunn and, 284; hearings by, 283-84; Kane privatization and, 284; privatization and, 284

Repetitive stress injuries (RSI), xiv Reproductive health programs, 228; in Recife, 214; support for, 231n24 Reproductive rights, feminism and, 226 Resettlement, migration patterns and, 148 Retribalization, 18

Rhodes, Linda, testimony by, 283-84

Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 21 Rio Summit, 254; NGOs at, 266n40 Roddey, James: on privatization, 284 Roediger, David R.: on white working-class identity, 104n19 Rolling thunder week, 271, 202 Romani Civil Rights Foundation, 256 Romanis (Gypsies), 255, 265n26; immigration and, 256 Rosaldo, Renato: imperialist nostalgia and, 103010 Roy, Donald, 11, 14, 27; Geer Company and. RSI. See Repetitive stress injuries Rubin, Gayle, 218 Rubin, Lillian: on homelessness, 102 Rule of law, 343 Ruma, James: on repair contracts, 136n41 "Runaway World, The" (Giddens), 337 Rural Women Workers' Movement (MMTR), pamphlet by, 210

Sabel, 117; on collaboration, 118; on degradation, 112; on flexible specialization,

Said, Edward: Orientalism and, 28 St. George's, 145; income for, 174n30; interviewing at, 144, 156; male participation/ camaraderie at, 146, 161-66; politics at, 147; status at, 162, 167, 170

St. Thomas, 160; Syrian Christians and, 173023

Salick Health Care, 333n46 Sam, 76, 99, 103; deindustrialization and, 82; financial position of, 95; globalization and, 82; physical labor by, 89-90; recycling and, 85; unemployment/homelessness for, 82-85; work identity and,

Samajam, Martha Maria, 163 Samuel, Mr., 164; division of labor and, 156; on Kerala Christians, 165

San Francisco Drydock, 121; low-level management at, 130; transformation of, 127, 129

Sassen, Saskia, 3, 172n14 Scheper-Hughes, Nancy, 24 Schurman, Franz, 24 Scientific management, 122 Scott, Joan, 219; on gender, 209, 220, 221, 222, 223; translation of, 218 SEER, cancer statistics from, 320114

SEIU. See Service Employees International Union Self-esteem, 99, 163, 171 Self-exams, 216, 311, 313, 317 Self-help, 51, 212, 215; imported, 207 Selznick, Philip, 24 Semiperiphery: cross-border flows and, 238; emergence of, 141; globalization and, 140-41 Service Employees International Union (SEIU), 268, See also Local 9876 Sex roles, conceptual use of, 173n19 Sexuality, 151, 223 Shipfitters, 130; skills of, 114-15, 123; tools Shipvard industry: construction techniques in, 113; decline of, 107, 109, 110, 127; industrial revolution and, 112; international competition for, 127-29; in Korea, 136n42; labor process at, 110, 111; United States Navy and, 128 Shipyard work, 108, 124; skill levels in, 112; in South Korea, 107; technological requirements of, 110 Shokeid, Moshe, 17 Silencing, 27, 28 Simon, Mr., 174n28; on childcare responsibilities, 150 Simon, Mrs., 162; on husband/congregation, 163; on paternal authority, 159 Simons, Jack, 21 SIPTU, 104 Skeptics: criticism of, 341-42, 343; radicals and, 337-38 Skill drain, 154 Slavery, 90, 96 Smelser, Neil, 24 Smith, Dorothy, 26, 40n76 Snow, David: on homeless workers, 77 Social, concept of, 140 Social class, family name and, 169 Social contributions, women's, 59-60 Social entitlements, 46, 55 Social experience, conceiving of/talking about, 208 Socialist legacy, 255, 260 Socialist welfare, 53-54; critique of, 54 Social meaning, globalization and, 243 Social movements, 141, 212, 230n5; formation of, 300; globalization and, 203; global meanings and, 207; North/South and, 208; postmodern, 330n16; prolifera-

tion of, 350; in Recife, 208; struggles and, 207n22; transnational, 350; women's interests and, 220 Social Order of the Slum, The (Suttles), 22 Social process, 17, 198 Social protection, undercutting, 50 Social Science Research Council, Polish Peasant and, 10 Social Security, 101 Social space, expanding, 177, 237 Social spheres, private spheres and, 139-40 Social transformation, 140, 141, 204, 224, 227; Kerala nurses and, 149-53 Social work, reorganization of, 57 Sociology, ix; classical, 99-94; ethnography and, 6; history of, 32; institutional, 5; plant, 26; political, 34 Software cowboys, 182 Software developers, 191; difference and, 188; pay for, 194; transnational corporations and, 142; transnational experience for, 182-89 Software industry: career strategy in, 182, 183-84; cooperation within, 185; dilemma facing, 181-82; employee turnover at, 182; global economy and, 176 Software teams, 190-94; accountability within, 185, 187; alliances within, 198; cooperation within, 189, 194, 195, 197, 198; turnover in, 200 Solidarity Day, 201 Somogy county: councils in, 248; dump sites in, 249 Sontag, Susan, 304, 305-6; breast cancer for, 300-301; metaphors and, 301; on real science, 301; scientific medicine and, 202, 225 Soros Foundation, 55 SOS Corpo (SOS Body), 209, 229; Brazilian state and, 223; citizenship and, 225-26, 227, 228; contraceptive distribution and, 214; discursive landscape and, 206-7; extension of, 217-18; feminist institutions and, 204, 208; Ford Foundation and, 212, 217; founding of, 205, 209-10; gender discourse and, 214, 219; global connections for, 224; health/reproductive rights and, 220; institutionalization/ professionalization of, 223; issue debates and, 216; National Council for Women's Rights and, 215-16, 223; northern femi-

nism and, 212, 213, 216, 224, 231n22;

Our Bodies and, 206, 213; Pernambuco Women's Forum and, 225; sexuality and. 220; studying, 208; women's discourse and, 212-13; women's health program and, 215; work of, 203-4, 211-12 SOS: Corpo de Mulher (SOS: Women's Body), 200, 211 SOS Corpo: Gênero e Cidadania (SOS Body: Gender and Citizenship), 218 SOS Corpo: Grupo de Saúde da Mulher (SOS Body: Women's Health Group), 204, 218 Sousa Santos, Boaventura de: cosmopolitanism from below and, 349; on defensive politics, 350n13 Space: of flows, 83; importance of, 170; intensification of, 184, 199; local, 177; shared, 18q Spiegel, David, 331n25 Spontaneous horizontality, 216, 220 Stallone, Sylvester, 08, 1051192 Standard and Poors, Pittsburgh and, 202 State Committee of Planning, waste dump State socialism, 52, 265n36; collapse of, 51, 53; legacy of, 263; poverty and, 54; waste issues and, 242 State-society nexus, erosion of, 346 Status loss, 110, 161, 166-67; immigration and, 149, 155, 169-70 Steelworkers Organization of Active Retirees, 282 Steingraber, Sandra, 301 Sterilization, 214, 228 Stewart, Kathleen: on nostalgia, 80-81 Stigmatization, 67, 69, 70, 237, 307-13; gender-/class-based, 149 Strauss, Anselm, 11, 13 Streedhanam, 149, 172n10 Street Sheet, 77 Strike, Ernest, 13 Subaltern publics, civil society and, 140 Subjectivities, formation of, 313 Substance abuse. See Drug abuse Support groups, 299, 309-10; development of, 310-11, 331n24; institutionalization of, 300, 311; institutionalized barriers and, 310 Supranational forces, 34, 348 Survival rate statistics, 304 Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Research Foundation, 312, 314, 316, 317; BCAM

and, 332n42; establishment of, 330n15; Race and, 330n15, 332n41 Suspect (movie), 105n32 Suttles, Gerald: Chicago ethnography and. Symbolic analysts, xiii, 3, 131 Symbolic gestures, 201n2, 243 Syrian Christians, 162; divisions among, 173n23; St. Thomas and, 173n23; separateness of, 168 Systematic surveillance, 36n10, 113 Szalanta, 251-52, 253, 254; environmental impact study and, 256; Garé and, 248, 250, 251; incinerator issue and, 261; toxic waste dump and, 249 Szelenyi, Ivan, 23 SZETA, 54; political pressure by, 71n19 Tamoxifen, 308

Taylorism, 113, 114 TCB. See Tetrachlorobenzene Team culture, 187-88; black guys and, 188; maintaining, 188-89; shared, 189 Teggart, Frederick, 24 Teller, Edward: on democracy, 261 Tetrachlorobenzene (TCB), 247, 255; production of, 246, 265n23 Thambi, Mrs.: on financial decision-making, 159-60 Thatcherism, 948 Thayer, Millie, 91; on Brazilian feminist activists, 141 Theories: extension of, 28; travel of, 208 Thomas, Mr., 147; division of labor and, Thomas, Mrs., 146-47, 171; on financial decision-making, 161; marriage of, 151 Thomas, William I., 6, 16, 18, 33, 36n17; arrest of, 37n23; Chicago School and, 7, 11; disorganization and, 14; global connections/imaginations and, 15; on Polish American society, q; social psychology of, Thompson, Edward, 18 Thorne, Barrie, 24 Time-space intensification, 198-201, 201nn2, 3, 5; dilemmas of, 199; workplaces and, 170 Time-space rhythms, 4 TLC. See Toxic Links Coalition Todd Shipyards, 116, 128 Tolna county, dump sites in, 240

Toxic Links Coalition (TLC), 239, 321, 322, 323, 333n45; founding of, 330n15 Toxic Tour of the Cancer Industry, 200, 307, 313, 321-25; public awareness and, 324-Toxic-waste-for-money swaps, 262-63 Trade unions. See Unions "Traffic in Women, The" (Rubin), 218 Transformation: global forces and, 228: globalization and, 338, 339; social, 140, 141, 149-53, 204, 224, 227, 238 Transients, 101; social problem with, 100 Transition: aid packages for, 245; local visions of, 258-62 Transnational connections, 34, 143, 177, 348 Transnational corporations: global-local synergies and, 346; software workers and, 142 Transnationalism, 143, 148, 223, 238: class and, 170-71; gender and, 170-71 Transnational labor markets, 153, 155, 345-Transnational social, 139, 140; common view of. 142 Travel, discursive/theoretical, 229 Traveling feminisms, 207-9; understanding,

Traveling theories, literature on, 207

Turner, Victor, 17, 21; ritual and, 19

Twenty-first-century man, 76, 77

Treaty of Trianon (1920), 266n44

Tribal societies, closing of, 7

Trifanox, 247

UCSF (University of California, San Francisco) Mobile Mammography Van, 318; BCAM and, 314 UCSF-Mount Zion Hospital, BCAM and, 314 UE. See United Electrical Workers Unemployment, 78, 82-85, 95, 103n2, 129, 130; homelessness and, 105n30; prison system and, 104n21 Unemployment insurance, 131 UNICEF, 55 Unicorp program, prison production and, 104n21 Union Iron Works, transformation of, 127 Unionism: bureaucratic, 273, 289, 345; business, 273; contract campaign and, 289; participatory model of, 288; social-move-

ment-oriented, 269; tactics/legacies/ide-

ology of, 272-74

Unions, 127; bargaining by, 275, 286; capital flight and, 120; contracts and, 116-17, 120, 134n26, 288; craft, 117, 120; globalization and, 101; ideology/legacies and, 274; management's-rights clause and. 276; privatization and, 277; servicing and, 272; as social movements, 273; tax cuts and, 276; top-down organization of, 292; weak, 120-21 United Electrical Workers (UE), 297n27 United Nations, 94 United Nations Conference on the Decade for Women, SOS Corpo and, 217, 218 United Nations World Conference of the International Women's Year, Brazilian feminism and, 210 United States Navy: cost-plus maintenance contracts with, 128; shipyards and, 128 United States Steel, 116, 136n40; closing of, 127; ear protection and, 199112 United Steelworkers, 294 Unskilled labor, 106-7; recession for, 83 USAID, 212; IPPF and, 231n28 USIA, 55 USTech, 175, 180, 191, 199; Ireland and, 180, 181, 185; working for, 176-77, 185 Utility workers, 120, 122; craft-less, 128; wages for, 135n29

Van Damme, Jean-Claude, 98, 105n32
Van Velsen, Jaap, 17, 21
Varkey, Mr., 167, 169; on financial decision-making, 159
Virtual communication, 185
Virtual economy, 184
Visvanathan, Susan: on streedhanam, 149, 172n10
Vogue, BCAM and, 314
Vuono, on property tax reduction, 276

Wacquant, Loic, 24
Walker, Dick, 24
Walkers of Courage, 319
Wall of Hope, 316, 319
Warner, R. Stephen: on de facto congregationalism, 174n28
War on Cancer, 302; BCDDP and, 311
War on Drugs, 82, 96
War Production Board, 117
Washington, Booker T., 12
Waste issues, in Hungary, 242, 247
Wastes: burning, 243, 244; contamination

by, 250; exporting, 264n17; importing, 264n16; incineration of, 245; mobilization of, 245 Waste-to-final product ratio, 246, 247, 258 Waste treatment facilities, export of, 245, 258 Watson, William, 17 Watts, Michael, 24, 40n79 WCRC. See Women's Cancer Resource Cen-WEDO. See Women's Environment and **Development Organization** Welfare, 60, 87; global, 69-70; Hungarian, 48, 50, 52, 70; poverty and, 61-62; principle of need and, 55; reshaping, 57; shifts in, 69-70; social, 44, 98; state socialist, 57, 58, 59 Welfare agencies, 48; neoliberalism and, 342 Welfare cheats, myth of, 65 Welfare clients: behavior of, 65-66; stigmatized, 64-69 Welfare experts, 49, 55 Welfare model, limitation of, 70 Welfare mothers, 30, 46, 97, 346 Welfare reform, 52, 79, 346; neoliberal, 70; poverty discourse and, 69 Welfare state, 15, 48, 56 Welfare systems, 61-63; homogenization of. Welfare with a human face, 55, 69 Welfare workers, 48, 49; conception of need and, 60; intimidation by, 66; struggles for, Wells, Victoria, 331n24 Wells Fargo, BCAM and, 314 Wenger, Etienne: on situated learning, 202n14 West County Toxics Coalition, 333n45 Western Electric Company, Mayo and, 12 Westernization, 3, 242 WID. See Women in Development Wilber, Treya Killam, 331n24 Williams, Raymond: on immigrant groups, 155-56 Wilson, Godfrey: global forces and, 15-16, 21; Manchester School and, 15; Rhodes-Livingstone Institute and, 16 Wilson, Phil: on Kane Hospital, 283 Winnow, Jackie, 331n24 Wirth, Louis, 11, 13 Womble Software, 176, 189, 191, 195, 199; development contract for, 181; working at, 177

Womble team, 176, 179, 183, 184, 186, 187, 199, 200; computer skills of, 181; culture of, 188; global locals and, 189; global workplaces and, 177; Ramesh and, 177, 180, 188; work schedule for, 100 Women: citizenship and, 226; embodying, 200-14 Women & Cancer Walk, 299, 307, 313, 317-21: treatment activism and, 320-21; women's health movement/AIDS activism and, 326 Women and their Bodies (BWHBC), 230n2 Women in Development (WID), 231n22, 232n37 Women's bodies: discourses of, 206, 208; gender/citizenship and, 204; politicization of, 206 Women's Cancer Resource Center (WCRC), Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO), 303, 327 Women's health organization, 216, 229 Work: decentralization of, 198; degradation of, 110; place of, 184-87 Work-family nexus, 200 Work identities, 90; multiplication of, 345 Working class: feminism and, 221; industrial, 347; recession for, 83 Working-class black men, 92, 96 Working Families 2000, 294, 295 Workplaces: embeddedness of, 201-2n5; social relations and, 177; time-space intensification at, 179. See also Global workplace Work programs, 82; welfare and, 79 Worksites: leadership vacuums at, 290-93; meetings at, 288 Worksite stewards, 269, 271, 291 Works Progress Administration, 101 World Bank, 55, 839; Hungary and, 50, 69; IMF and, 49; Second/Third Worlds and, 69; welfare reform and, 346 World class, 3 World Conference on Breast Cancer, 299, 300, 326, 327, 328; attending, 302; global /local and, 302-7; organization of, 303 World Health Organization, 302 World Trade Association, 350 Writing Culture (Clifford and Marcus), 340

Zala county, councils in, 248 Zambianization, 21, 22

## 392 INDEX

Zeneca Pharmaceuticals, 312, 333n46; Tamoxifen by, 308; Toxic Tour and, 322 Zimmerman, Janet, 283, 285 Znaniecki, Florian, 6, 16, 18, 19, 33; Chicago School and, 7; disorganization and, 14; global connections/imaginations and, 15; on Polish American society, 9; social psychology of, 10 Zuboff, Shoshana: on knowledgeable work, 134122



Global ethnographers at home. From left to right, Seán Ó Riain, Sheba George, Lynne Haney, Michael Burawoy, Millie Thayer, Maren Klawiter, Teresa Gowan, Steven H. Lopez, Zsuzsa Gille, and Joseph A. Blum. Photo by Joseph A. Blum.